



Lesson 3.4c

Dissemination-INTSUM

Lesson Content

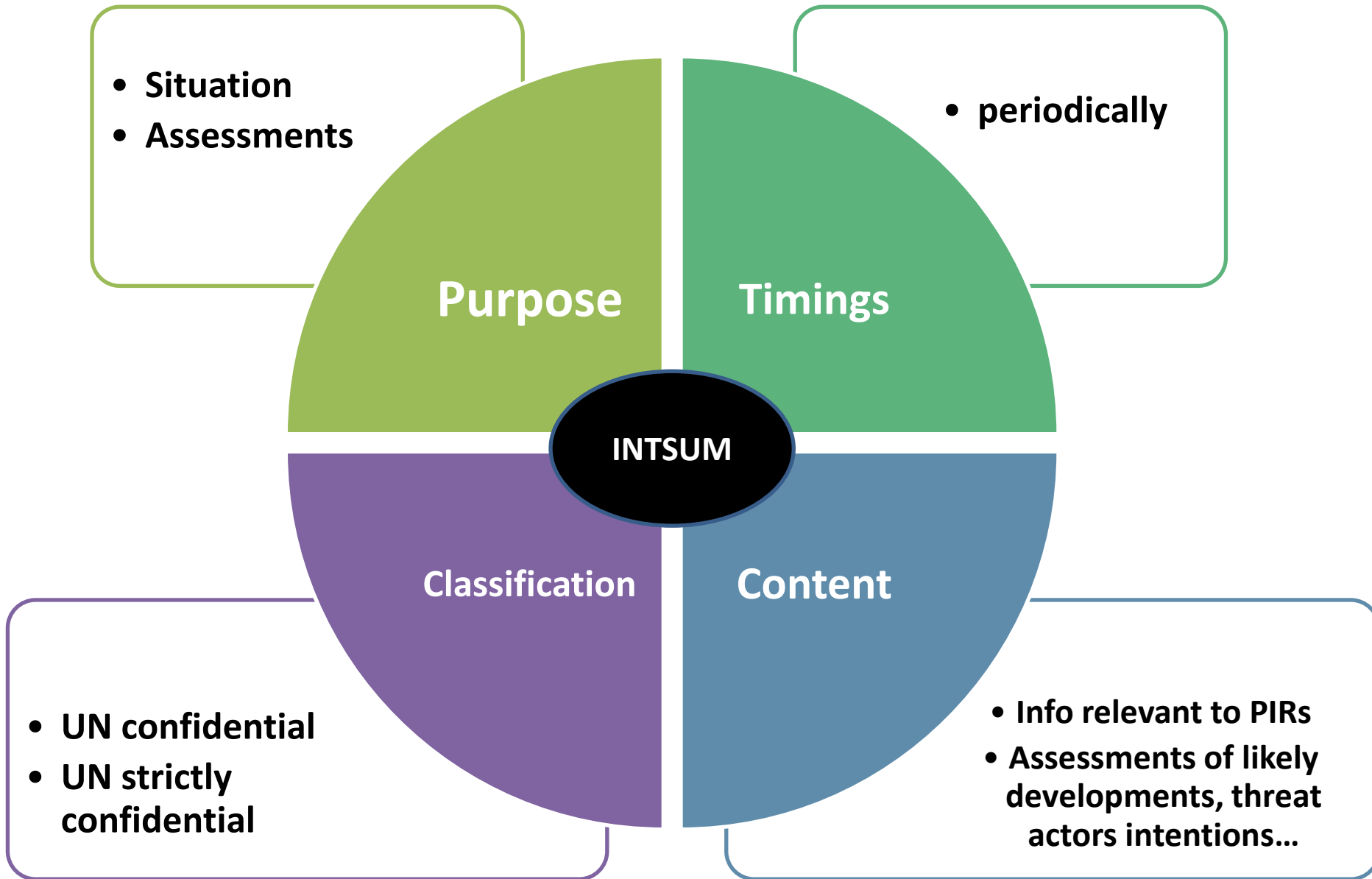
Overview

Learning activity

Learning Objectives

- Explain that INTSUM is a periodic document driven by commander's PIRs
- Describe the INTSUM format
- Describe the content of an INTSUM

INTSUM – Overview -

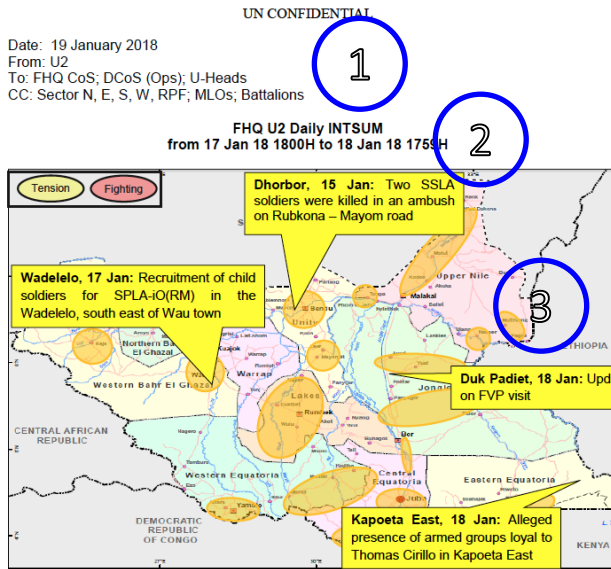


INTSUM Format

Classification: UN CONFIDENTIAL		Precedence: IMMEDIATE.
SUB J	UN INTSUM 001/00 FROM 241200A DEC 17 TO 281200A DEC 17	
1	HIGHLIGHTS	
2	THREAT ACTORS	
3	FORCE PROTECTION	
4	OPPOSITION TO COHA	
5	MISCELLANEOUS	
6	POLITICAL	
7	UPCOMING EVENTS	
8	ASSESSMENT	
ORIGINATOR: U2/UN Mission XX.		
Releasing officer:		

INTSUM Example

1. Classification / Distribution
2. Reporting period
3. PICINTSUM/BLUF
4. Information
5. Assessment
6. Drafting /releasing authority



presence of armed opposition groups near Lotimor payam, Kapoeta East County, close to the Ethiopian border. The armed groups are allegedly part of Cirillo's group, and some members of the SPLA-iO(RM) are still present in the area as well.

FHQ U2 Comment: There have been several reports about the presence in Kapoeta East of armed groups that are part of – or aligned with – Thomas Cirillo's "National Salvation Front". Those groups are "South Sudan Movement for Change" and "South Sudan Democratic Movement".

Wadelelo: On 17 Jan, UNMISS conducted an integrated patrol to Wadelelo, a village in Kwajena county, about 36 kilometers Southeast of Wau town in order to follow up on a report about the alleged SPLA-iO(RM) recruitment of child soldiers. The team met with about 80-armed soldiers and later briefly met with about 2,000 civilians whose chief and commissioner requested food and medicine for their people. HRD observed 5 children in military attire holding guns. According to the deputy commander of SPLA-iO(RM) in the area, they have about 1,500 children recruited, and he described them as the best fighters for their mission.

FHQ U2 Comment: This was first patrol in the village since January 2017. Recruitment of underage fighters have been increasingly reported over the last six months. The recruitment has reportedly been conducted by SPLA-iO(RM) and SPLA-iO(TD) in several locations around the country.

1. ASSESSMENT FOR THE NEXT WEEK

North: In Upper Nile, the security situation is tense and fragile in the areas of **Kaka, Nasser, Maiwut and Pagak**. It is likely that the SPLA-iO(RM) has the intent to take the areas of **Kaka**, however it is not likely that SPLA-iO(RM) has the capacity to hold the area if SPLA decides to re-take it. It is assessed as likely that SPLA or/and SPLA-iO(TD) will launch offensive operations against SPLA-iO(RM) to gain control of **Maiwut and Pagak** area in the short- to medium term, whereas SPLA-iO(RM) will likely continue to attempt to dislodge SPLA from their positions. SPLA-iO(RM) will continue to maintain their stronghold of **Tonga** in order to protect its vital logistic supply route between **Tonga - Wunkur - Tungara**

- **Kadugli** to sustain its forces in **Northern Jonglei, New Fangak, Mayendit** and **Wau** county. It is likely that SPLA or/and SPLA-iO(TD) will launch offensive operations against **Tonga** in short to medium term. Indicators will be presence of commanders, troops, re-supply, re-inforcement and artillery in the area of **Kaldak, Adar and Ow**

In **Unity**, the security situation has grown more tense and fragile in the northern part due to the attacks by SPLA-iO(RM) troops on SPLA positions over the last 10 weeks. It is highly likely that the small scale clashes will continue in this area in the short- to medium term. In southern **Unity** State, it is assessed as possible that SPLA has the intent to take **Adok port and Panyijar**, which are two of the few remaining SPLA-iO(RM) strongholds in **Unity**. The security situation in **Kochi, Bieh, Leer and Mayendit** remains fragile due to the presence of SPLA and affiliated Militias. Security situation in POC sites is deteriorating, especially in **Bentiu** where an increasing number of security related incidents are reported.

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The security situation throughout the UNMISS AOR is fragile. Active hotspots are **Ben Leer/Mayendit, Northern Jonglei, Mundri/Maridi, Yei River State and Western Lakes State** with armed clashes, target killings, criminal incidents and tension.

Dhorbor: On 18 Jan, UNMISS received the report that on 15 Jan, a team of SSJA soldiers were moving from Mayom to Bentiu for logistic and training activity were ambushed near Dhorb. Two soldiers were allegedly killed. However, SPLA-iO(RM) denied their involvement in an ambush. **FHQ U2 Comment:** It is fifth ambush which was reported in last two months on Rubkona Mayom road and the perpetrators of the ambushes could not be verified.

Duk Padiet: On 18 Jan, UNMISS received a report that on 17 Jan (evening), Taban Deng, the First Vice President departed from Duk Padiet by an airplane and headed to Juba. **FHQ U2 Comment:** It is likely that the main reasons for the change in the planned schedule are the poor road conditions, and security concerns.

Kapoeta East: On 18 Jan, UNMISS met with the State Minister of Finance who informed that

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4. INFORMATION GRADING

Probability	Probability range	Synonyms
Highly likely	> 90%	Highly probable. We are convinced. Virtually certain. Almost certain. High confidence. High likelihood.
Likely	60-90%	Probable. We estimate. Chances are good. High-moderate confidence. Greater than 60% likelihood.
Possible	40-60%	Even chance. Chances are slightly greater (or less) than even. Moderate confidence.
Unlikely	10-40%	Probably not. Not likely. Improbable. Low confidence. Possible but not likely.
Highly unlikely	< 10%	Highly improbable. Nearly impossible. Only a slight chance. Highly doubtful.

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Take Away

- INTSUM is a periodic summary of peace keeping intelligence on the current situation within a commander's APIR
- In addition to the updated situation, peace keeping INTSUMs shall contain updated assessments

Questions

INTSUM- Learning Activity

- Assume the role of a U2-section at Sector HQ
- Using the four INTREPs from the previous lesson and template
- Each syndicate is to produce an INTSUM
- Focus on assuring all paragraphs in the format is covered in the product
- Approx. Time: 40 minutes